

POLICY TITLE: ANTI-BULLYING POLICY

DEVELOPED / REVIEWED BY

Deputy Principal Wellbeing and Strategy Siena College Policy Committee MACS (Melbourne Archdiocese Catholic Schools)

REVIEW SUMMARY

The Dominican Ideals are a commitment to truth explored in dialogue, a vibrant preaching of the Gospel, a critical appreciation of culture and cultures, and a love of the beautiful. Our goal in each of our Educational Ministries is to foster these values, together with a spirit of prayer and contemplation, respect for the dignity and uniqueness of each individual, and the pursuit of excellence. (Dominican Education Australia)

At Siena College the dignity of the human person is the foundation of all Catholic social teaching and is intrinsic to our education ministry. Consequently, the principle that the person is made in the image and likeness of God is central to the mission of our College.

This policy identifies the interconnectedness of the characteristics of quality Catholic learning and teaching. It is intended to value, respect, and promote the self-esteem and dignity of each student, regardless of their cultural or linguistic background. The College will actively promote anti-bullying messages, alerting students and staff of the need to be vigilant.

It is essential that we create and maintain a respectful, safe and supportive learning environment that promotes student wellbeing, personal growth and positive self-esteem amongst our diverse range of learners (eXcel: Wellbeing for learning in Catholic school communities).

The prevention of and responses to incidents of bullying, inappropriate use of technology and disrespectful behaviour are more readily achieved in a caring and supportive environment that promotes positive relationships and reflects Gospel values. Bullying, cyber-bullying, harassment, aggression, and violence disregard core values of our faith, including dignity, respect, justice, equity, compassion, trust, and courage. Importantly, such actions can adversely affect the wellbeing of our students and are therefore unacceptable.

DOCUMENT DEVELOPMENT PROCESS

This document was first developed by Deputy Principal Wellbeing and Strategy in June 2022 considering the new Child Safe Standards coming into effect from 1 July 2022.

RATIONALE

This policy:

- encourages a culture that is firm about unacceptable behaviour
- articulates how bullying is defined and addressed; including the means taken to prevent incidents and the response taken when an incident occurs
- supports the College Mission and Vision Statement and guidelines of Melbourne Archdiocese Catholic Schools (MACS) and Dominican Education Australia
- actively promotes anti-bullying messages, alerting students and staff of the need to be vigilant.

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DEFINITIONS

Includes but is not limited to repeated unreasonable behaviour directed towards a person that creates a risk to health and safety. It occurs when an individual or a group deliberately upsets or hurts another person, their property, reputation, or social acceptance on more than one occasion.
Includes but is not limited to pushing, shoving, fighting, pinching and any other unwelcome physical contact used intentionally to intimidate or hurt someone.
Includes but is not limited to put downs, particularly those referring to physical characteristics, can result in loss of self-esteem. Racial discrimination of any kind is a form of bullying.
Includes but is not limited to non-verbal signals used to silence and intimidate a victim.
Includes but is not limited to physically stronger and more powerful students may bully other students into giving up their possessions, buying food and drink, or taking part in rule breaking activities.
Includes but is not limited to deliberately being left out of activities is a most hurtful form of bullying.
Includes but is not limited to offensive notes or material, graffiti, or damaging other people's possessions.
Includes but is not limited to touching, sexually orientated jokes, drawings of, or writing about someone's body, using rude names, or commenting about someone's morals, unwanted invitations of a sexual nature, asking questions about someone's private life.
Includes but is not limited to the use of various forms of electronic media to spread text and visual messages to cause hurt, embarrassment, intimidation.

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categories of bullying

- **1. Direct physical bullying:** This form includes hitting, tripping, and pushing or damaging property.
- **2. Direct verbal bullying:** This form includes name calling, insults, homophobic or racist remarks, or verbal abuse.
- 3. Indirect bullying: This form of bullying is harder to recognise and often carried out behind the bullied person's back. It is designed to harm someone's social reputation and/or cause humiliation. Indirect bullying includes:
 - lying and spreading rumours
 - · playing nasty jokes to embarrass and humiliate
 - mimicking
 - encouraging others to socially exclude someone
 - · damaging someone's social reputation and social acceptance
 - cyber-bullying, which involves the use of email, text messages or chat rooms and other social media platforms to humiliate and distress someone.

what bullying is not

Many distressing behaviours are not examples of bullying, even though they are unpleasant and often require teacher intervention and management. There are three socially unpleasant situations that are often confused with bullying including:

- Mutual conflict: In mutual conflict situations, there is an argument or
 disagreement between students but not an imbalance of power. Both parties are
 upset and usually both want a resolution to the problem. However, unresolved
 mutual conflict sometimes develops into a bullying situation, with one person
 becoming targeted repeatedly for 'retaliation' in a one-sided way.
- Social rejection or dislike: Unless the social rejection is directed towards someone specifically and involves deliberate and repeated attempts to cause distress, exclude or create dislike by others, it is not bullving.
- Single-episode acts: Single episodes of nastiness or physical aggression are not the same as bullying. If a student is verbally abused or pushed on one occasion they are not being bullied. Nastiness or physical aggression that is directed towards many different students is not the same as bullying.

PRINCIPLES / GUIDING PRINCIPLES

This policy is grounded in the beliefs that:

- every person has the right to be treated respectfully and feel safe from any form of verbal, physical and emotional abuse, including those from diverse backgrounds and cultures (such as Aboriginal culture)
- Siena College is committed to building and nurturing a community that values diversity
- parents are the prime educators of their children

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- the College community is involved in the development of Siena College policies
- identification and reporting of unacceptable behaviour is essential to the effective implementation of this
 policy
- complainant(s) will be protected from victimisation
- learning technologies are used ethically and responsibly in the classroom environment, and in a way that minimises the opportunity for children, young people, and students to be harmed
- communication is respectful and human dignity is valued
- regular monitoring of College policies is necessary, and improvements are made where appropriate.

PROCEDURES

All members of the Siena College community must be aware of the possibility of bullying and take action to prevent bullying if it is reasonably foreseeable.

Responsibilities: The College

The College's approach to student wellbeing is underpinned by the restorative practice approach, which has at its core an understanding that in respecting ourselves, we learn to respect others. This understanding encourages all members of our community to take responsibility for their actions.

Rather than adopting a punitive approach to student wrongdoing, an emphasis is placed on working with the student so that they can better understand the impact of their behaviour.

Siena College will respond to all reported incidents of bullying, perceived or actual, sensitively, fairly, and promptly by:

- initiating a Restorative Practices invention
- keeping a written record of any bullying investigation.
- encouraging students, staff and parents and carers to report bullying and cyber-bullying to the class teacher, Head of House, Director of Students or Deputy Principal Wellbeing and Strategy
- investigating complaints of bullying and cyber-bullying in a manner that respects the dignity and privacy of those involved.
- ensuring that complaints of bullying and cyber-bullying are handled in a way that is sensitive to students' cultural and linguistic backgrounds, and that recognises the diverse circumstances of students
- nominating a person or staff to co-ordinate strategies for the resolution of specific bullying incidents reported in the College
- notifying parents/guardians/carers of bullying incidents involving their children
- contacting the Police/Police Youth Liaison Officer if the bullying situation has involved violence, threat of harm or alleged criminal conduct
- maintaining records of bullying incidents and related interventions in accordance with relevant recordkeeping requirements (such as the Public Record Office Victoria Recordkeeping Standards)
- conducting Student Safety Audits at least once a year to promote safe, inclusive, and respectful learning environments
- promoting student voice and empowerment in classrooms and also through the use of Student Representative Council to discuss matters associated with bullying, cyber bullying, safety and wellbeing
- regularly reviewing and evaluating this policy and the responsible use of technology procedures to ensure they are working effectively.

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 engaging with parents/guardians/carers to review and evaluate this policy and the responsible use of technology procedures to ensure they are working effectively.

Responsibilities: Staff

Staff at Siena College aim to treat all members of the College community with dignity and respect and build respectful relationships that respond effectively and sensitively to the needs of each student by:

- implementing the student anti-bullying and responsible use of technology procedures by responding promptly and appropriately to reported incidents of bullying
- implementing a restorative approach to incidents
- supporting the student anti-bullying and responsible use of technology procedures through positive modelling and the promotion of appropriate behaviour
- engaging in professional learning to support appropriate anti-bullying responses which could include cyber safety, restorative justice practices, mediation and developing social skills in students. Such opportunities are made available to staff on the same basis as other professional learning.
- · supporting all aspects of related school policies
- remaining vigilant in how students are using technology
- positive modelling and the promotion of appropriate online behaviour
- embedding critical thinking, values clarification, respectful relationships and developing empathy into our teaching practice
- responding to bullying and cyber-bullying concerns by providing age-appropriate guidance and boundaries so that students can learn to self-regulate.

Responsibilities: Students

Students at Siena College have responsibilities to use technology appropriately and respectfully. The staff at Siena College will encourage and support students to:

- follow the anti-bullying and responsible use of technology procedures
- immediately seek help from a trusted adult if they are aware of or involved in a bullying or cyber-bullying incident
- seek support if bullied and refrain from retaliating in any bullying incident
- understand that any social networking site that identifies the College by name or image or implication is part of the College environment
- in age-appropriate circumstances the student should keep evidence of alleged bullying and produce it on request (for example phone text messages).

Responsibilities: Parents/Guardians/Carers

Parents/guardians/carers at Siena College have responsibilities to use technology appropriately and respectfully. Siena College will work in partnership with parents/guardians/carers in responding to incidents of bullying. Staff at Siena College will:

 remind parents/guardians/carers about the need to reinforce the College messages in the proper use of technology to help children grow into ethical and responsible digital citizens

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- encourage parents/guardians/carers to report serious matters of out-of-school hours bullying and cyberbullying to the Police or other appropriate authority (such as the Internet Service Provider) and, as relevant, to the College
- ask parents/guardians/carers to contact the College immediately if they know of any bullying incident
- expect that parents/guardians/carers will model behaviour that is indicative of Gospel values and that
 reflect the College Vision and Mission statement. Thus parents/guardians/carers are required to always
 act respectfully to all members of the College community.
- encourage parents/guardians/carers to report serious matters of out-of-school hours bullying and cyber-bullying to the Police or other appropriate authority (such as the Internet Service Provider or the eSafety Commissioner https://www.esafety.gov.au/report). When such bullying concerns the wellbeing of their own child, parents/guardians/carers are to contact the College.

RESPONSIBILITY

- Principal (Primary responsibility)
- All Siena College Staff

RELATED LEGISLATION

The Education Training and Reform Regulations 2017 (Vic.) (sch 4 cl 12) outlines the College obligations to ensure that the care, safety, and welfare of all students attending the College. In discharging its duty of care responsibilities, the College and teaching staff must exercise professional judgment to achieve a balance between ensuring that students do not face an unreasonable risk of harm and encouraging students' independence and maximising learning opportunities. Non-teaching staff, volunteers and external providers must exercise judgment appropriate in the circumstances. The College must also comply with legislation related to Occupational Health and Safety for staff.

This document is informed by relevant Australian and Victorian legislation including:

- Education and Training Reform Act 2006 (Vic.)
- Education and Training Reform Regulations 2017 (Vic.)
- Disability Discrimination Act 1992 (Cth)
- Disability Standards for Education 2005 (Cth)
- Equal Opportunity Act 2010 (Vic.)
- Occupational Health and Safety Act 2004 (Vic.).

RELATED SIENA COLLEGE POLICIES

- Enrolment Policy 2021
- Student Behaviour Policy September 2022
- Student Pastoral Care Policy 2022

RELATED DOCUMENTS

- <u>Privacy Compliance Manual</u> (2020). Catholic Education Commission of Victoria Ltd (CECV) (CEVN website)
- Department of Education and Training (Vic). 2021. <u>Bullying Prevention and Response Policy</u>

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- Department of Education and Training (Vic). 2021. <u>Cybersafety and Responsible Use of Digital</u> Technologies
- Department of Education and Training (Vic). 2020. <u>Mobile Phones Student Use</u>.
- <u>Bully Stoppers</u> a resource containing information and advice for the school community, including students, parents, and school staff.
- <u>Bullying. No Way!</u> a website for Australian schools, managed by the Safe and Supportive School Communities Working Group (SSSC) which has representatives from all states and territories, including the Catholic and independent schooling sectors.
- <u>eSmart</u> assists schools to develop a culture that promotes the safe, smart and responsible use of technology.
- <u>eSafety Commissioner</u> provides a range of up-to-date information and resources, coupled with a complaints system to assist children who experience serious cyberbullying and image-based abuse.
- Australian Student Wellbeing Framework (2018)
- Student Wellbeing Hub
- Catholic Education Commission of Victoria Ltd (CECV). (2018). Positive Behaviour Guidelines
- Catholic Education Commission of Victoria (CECV). Child Safety Commitment Statement
- Melbourne Archdiocese Catholic Schools. (2018). <u>eXcel: Wellbeing for learning in Catholic school</u> communities
- Catholic Education Melbourne. (2017). Horizons of Hope: Vision and Context
- Catholic Education Melbourne. (2017). Horizons of Hope: Wellbeing
- Catholic Education Melbourne. (2017). Horizons of Hope: Learning Diversity
- Catholic Education Melbourne. (2018). Identity and growth: A perspective for Catholic schools
- Public Record Office Victoria Recordkeeping Standards

NEXT REVIEW

July 2025

POLICY LOCATION

https://sienacentral.siena.vic.edu.au/send.php?id=62798

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